

**VIRUS
KENNER**

knowledge as antivirus



MASTERCLASS

Infectious diseases around the corner *Malattie infettive dietro l'angolo*

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Knowledge as Antidote

Knowledge



Awareness



Attitude

CHANGE ATTITUDE

Prevention

Vaccination

Treatment

Lifestyle and Hygiene

Climate

Environment



We are confronted with new outbreaks

Where do they come from?

Can we predict?



Zoonotic infections

60% of all known infections
and
75% of all emerging pathogens



Transmission risks

Living circumstances



Can we predict?

Developing disease is the result of a complex
interaction between:

- Immune enhancement
- plasma leakage/ hemorrhagic tendency/ disease severity
- host factors
- virus/ virulence
- vector
- environment/ climate
- infection pressure/ immunity of the population



The one health approach



Are we prepared?

We are all 'detectives'

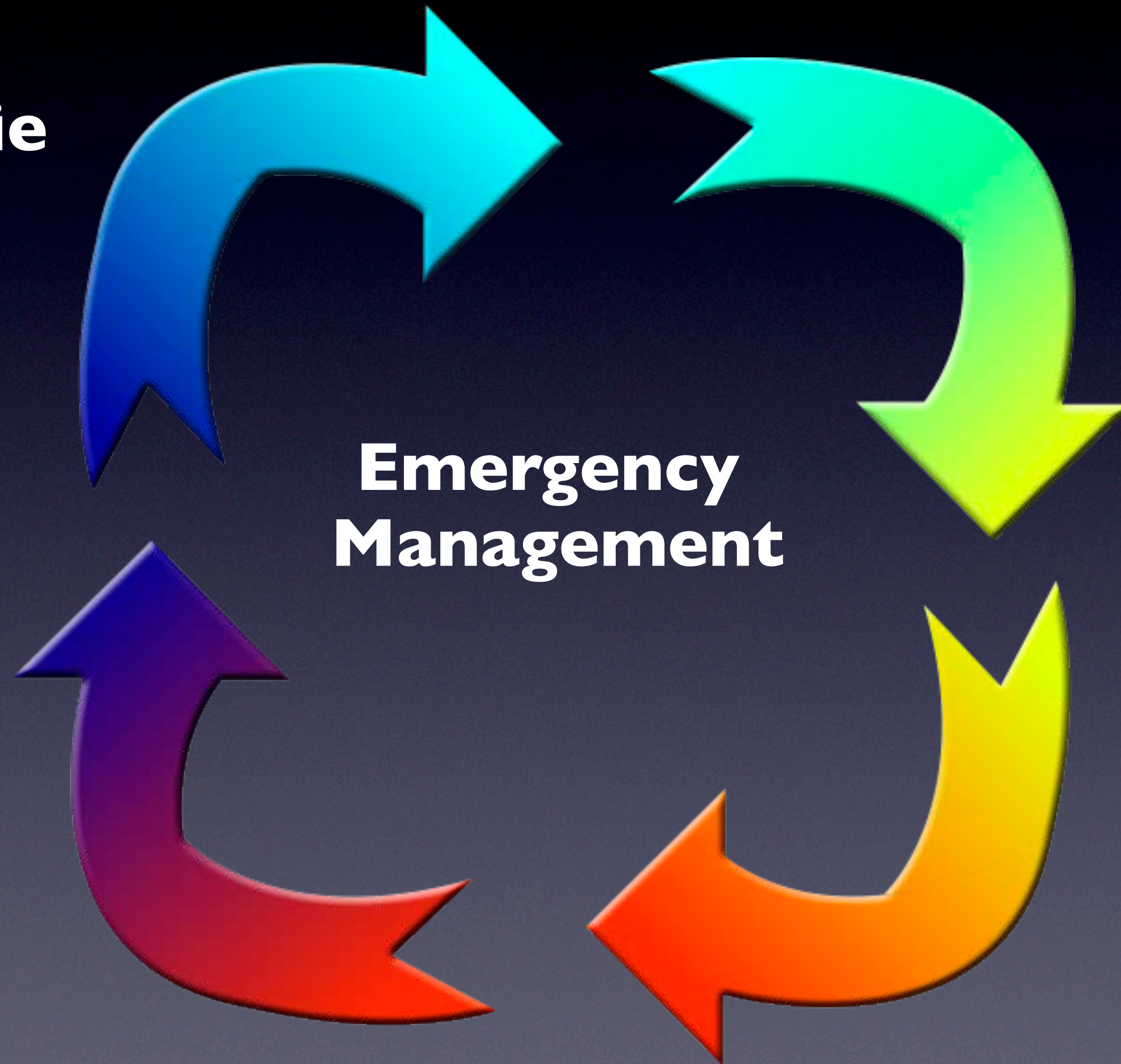
Voorkomen= Preventie

Herkennen

**Emergency
Management**

Vorbereiden op ...

Actie





Knowledge as antivirus

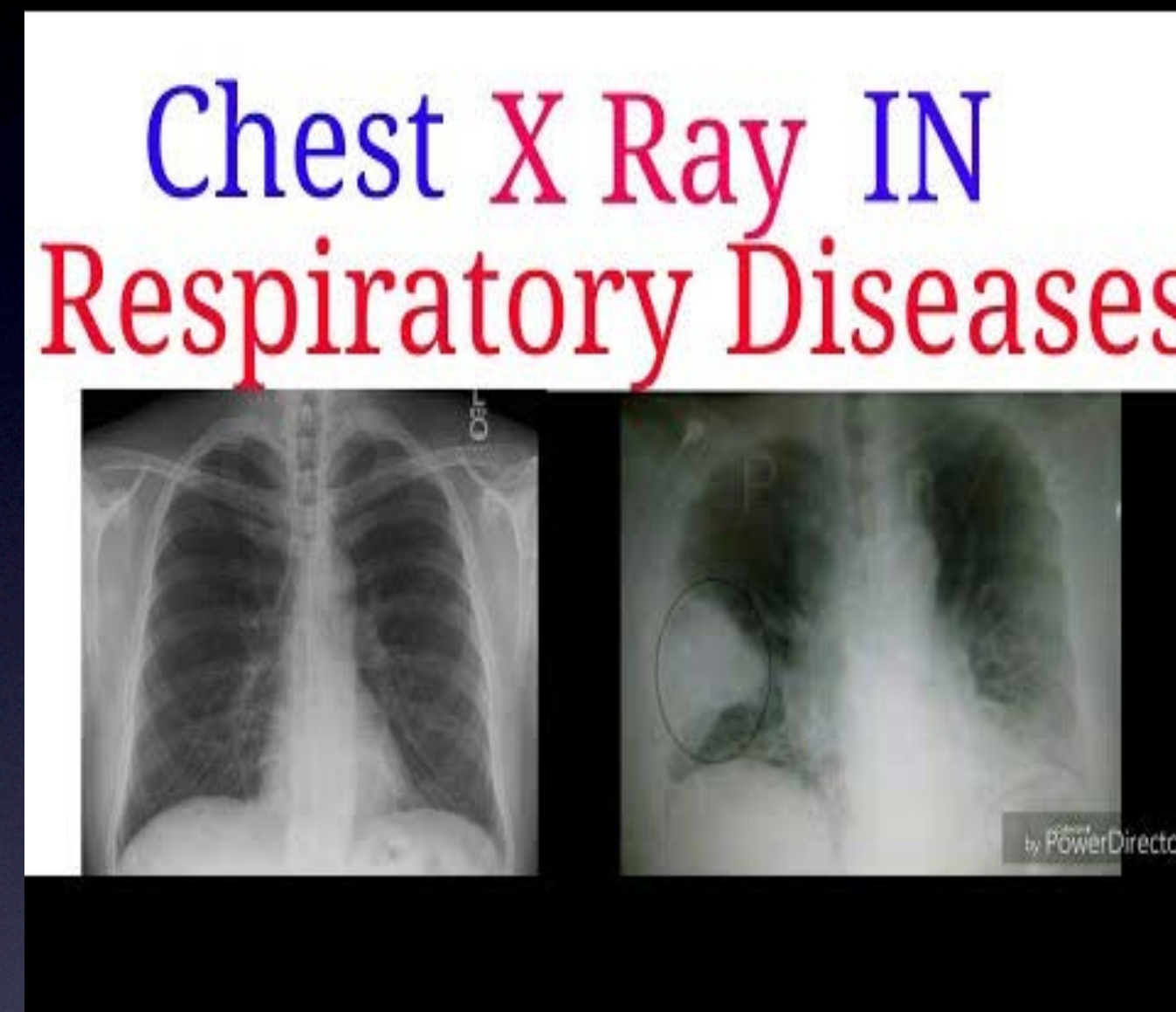
La conoscenza come antidoto ai virus

Lack of knowledge = Fear

Mancanza di conoscenza = Paura

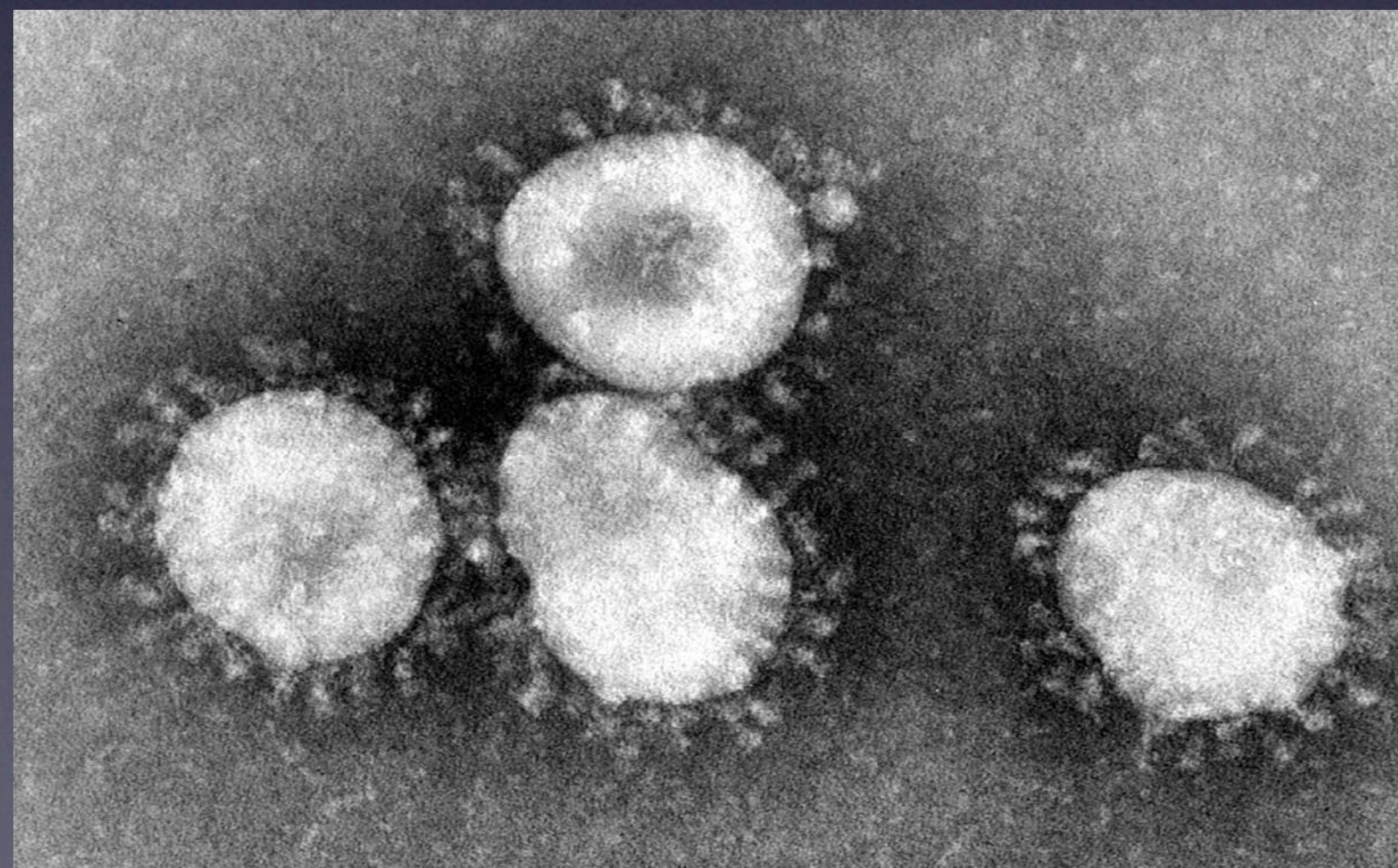
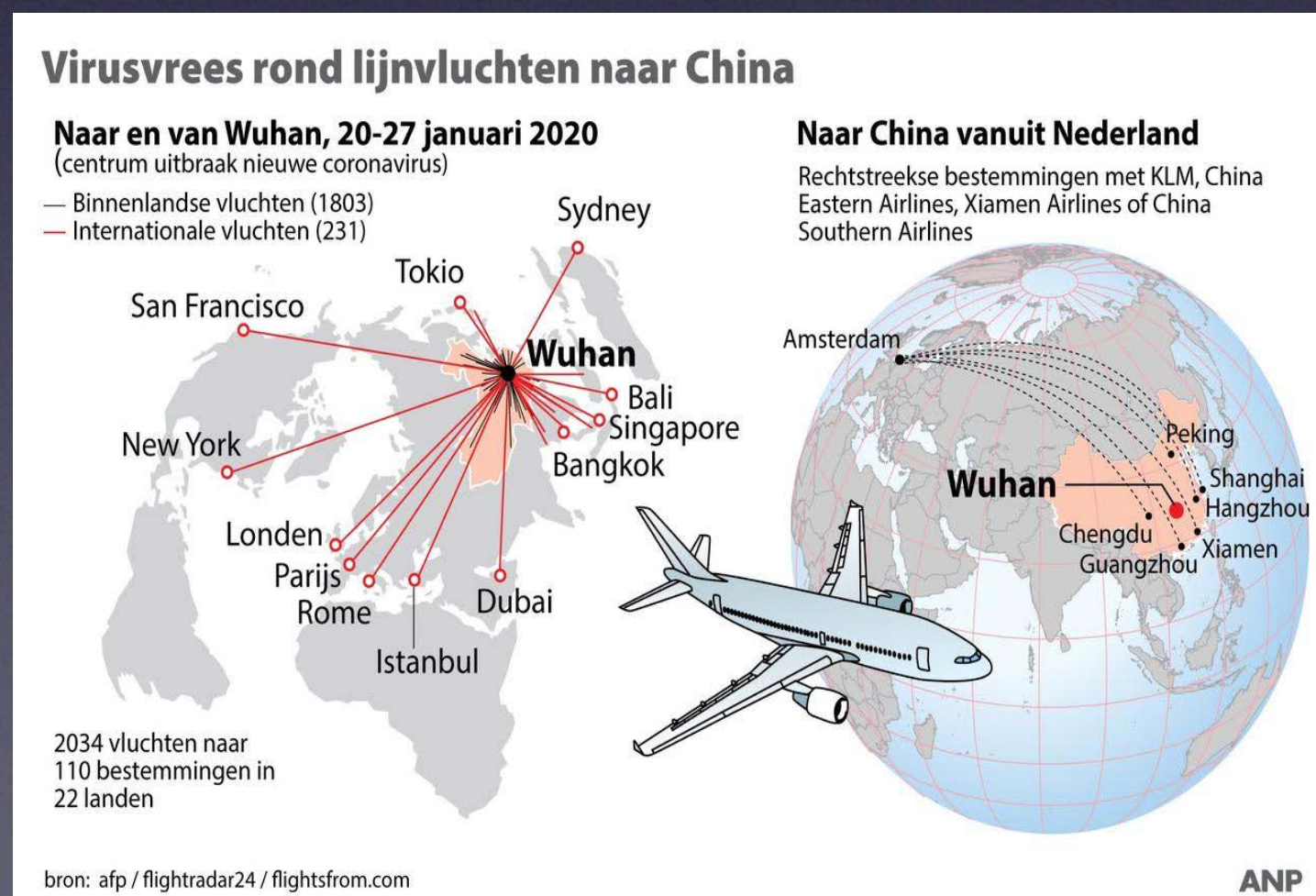
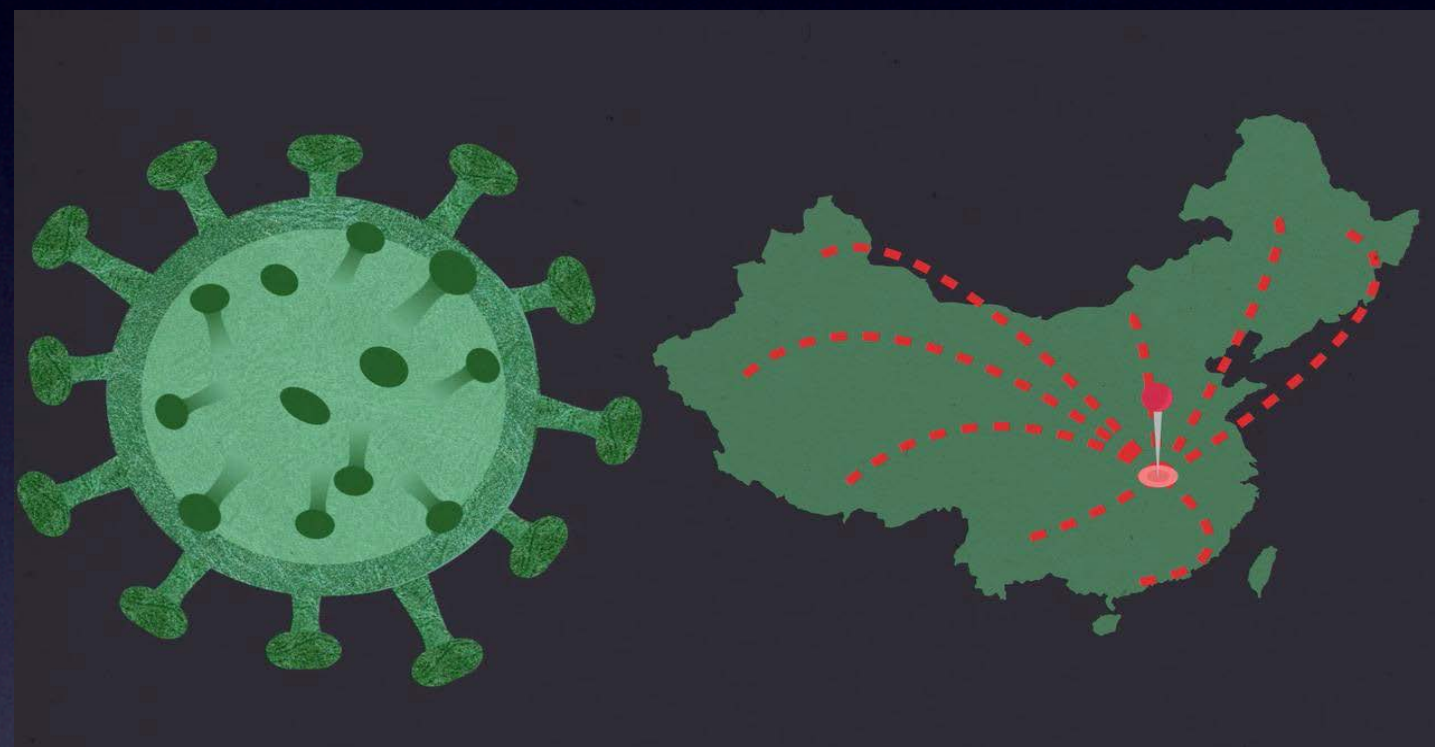
Infectious diseases in the news

Disease X



The new Corona virus

COVID-19



2018 **South Korea** Olympic Winter Games

Norovirus waart door Pyeongchang, '1200 beveiligers in quarantaine'

De organisatie van de Winterspelen in Pyeongchang neemt deze dagen volop maatregelen om het norovirus voor de openingsceremonie de kop in te drukken. Het zeer besmettelijke virus heeft inmiddels verscheidene vrijwilligers en beveiligingsmedewerkers getroffen. Zo'n 1200 particuliere beveiligers zijn in quarantaine gezet.



Zika virus outbreak Surinam 2015-2017

WHO slaat alarm over zika-virus

INFECTIOUS DISEASE 02.01.2016 COMMENTS

Microcephaly-Zika Link Is International Emergency: WHO

— Concerted effort needed to 'get to the bottom this,' Chan says

WHO announces a Public Health Emergency of International Concern

World | Mon Feb 1, 2016 9:53pm GMT

Brazil says Zika virus outbreak worse than believed

Australian man, 27, diagnosed with Zika virus after being bitten by a monkey and mosquitos in Bali



Possible Association Between Zika Virus Infection and Microcephaly – Brazil, 2015

Weekly / January 29, 2016 / 65(3):59–62

'We weten nog maar weinig van wat er gaande is met zika'

© GISTEREN, 16:53 BINNENLAND

Mogelijk over tien jaar pas vaccin tegen zika-virus

© WOENSDAG, 20:40 BUITENLAND

'Binnen een jaar vaccin tegen zika-virus'

© VRIJDAG, 07:02 BUITENLAND



West Nile virus in the Netherlands

**Westnijlvirus voor het eerst
gevonden bij vogel in Nederland**



Week 38 2020

Measles in Italy



Transmission risks

- Foodborne infections **Norovirus**
- Waterborne infection **Cholera**
- Mosquito borne infections **Dengue/ YF/ JEV/ WNV/ Malaria**
- Rodent borne infections **Hanta virus, Leptospirosis**
- Blood borne infections **Hepatitis (B & C)/ HIV/Ebola**
- Airborne infections **Influenza /Mers-Co**
- SOA **HIV, hepatitis, ...**



Airborne

Measles



MERS-CoV

COVID-19

Influenza = Flu

Rodentborne



Mosquitoborne

Dengue

Yellow fever



Bat borne

Rabies

Henipavirus

Food and Waterborne



Bloodborne

HIV

Ebola Viral Disease [EVD]

Viral hepatitis B and C



SEXUAL TRANSMITTED DISEASES [STD's]



Syphilis

HIV

Chlamydia

HPV



dream

a world in control



